



EURL- *Salmonella*

Combined Proficiency test PPS-Food Detection of *Salmonella* in hygiene swabs (2022)

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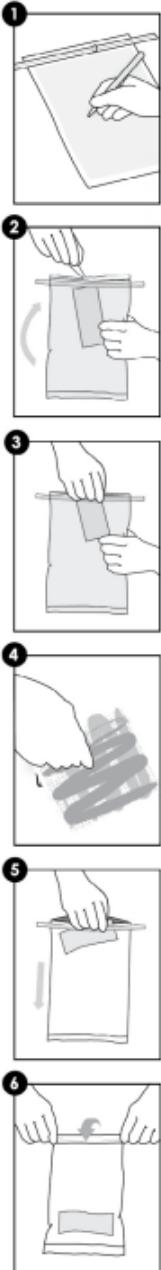


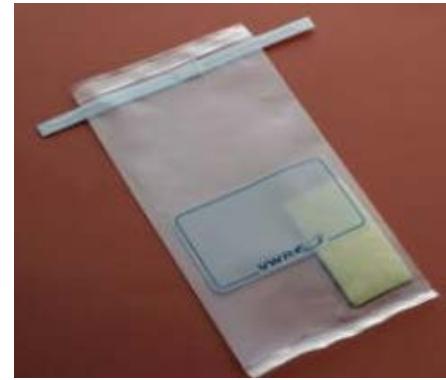
Combined EURL-*Salmonella* Detection study PPS-Food 2022

- No EURL detection study in Food in 2022 due to ILS study ISO/TS 6579-4
- Matrix: hygiene swabs
- Hygiene swab samples are used sample the environment of poultry farms or food production area
- The hygiene swab samples were contaminated at EURL lab
 - high and low concentration of *Salmonella*



From DFA and Hygiena websites





Preparation of samples

- 10 ml Peptone Saline Solution to moisten hygiene swabs
- Leave them to saturate at room temperature
- Add background flora
 - *Citrobacter freundii/Citrobacter youngae* and *Enterobacter cloacae*,
- Add high and low concentration *Salmonella*
 - *Salmonella Infantis* and *Salmonella Enteritidis*



Pre-test: Stability of samples

- > Simulate transport and storage conditions
- > Pretest:
 - incubation contaminated hygiene swab samples at 5 °C and 10 °C for up to 3 weeks
- > Test for:
 - *Salmonella*: EN-ISO 6579:1-2017
 - *Enterobacteriaceae*: EN-ISO 21528-2
 - Aerobic count: EN-ISO 4833-1:2013



Pre-test: contamination

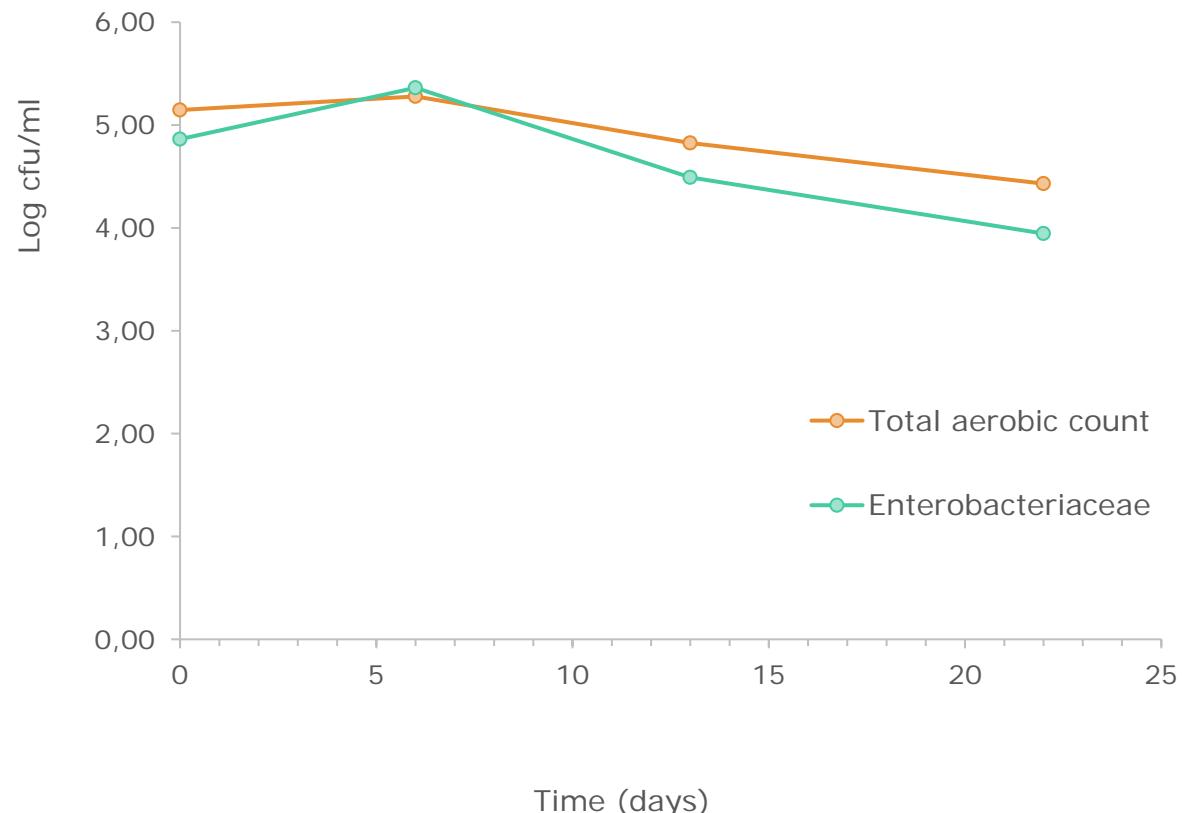
- › Background flora:
 - combination *E. cloacae* and *C. freundii/C. youngae*
- › *Salmonella*:
 - combination of *Salmonella Infantis* and *Salmonella Enteritidis*





Conclusion Pre-tests: background flora

- Both aerobic count and *Enterobacteriaceae* are stable





Combination of two strains *Salmonella*

- Three combination:
 - a. *S. Infantis* < *S. Enteritidis*
 - 7 cfu + 17 cfu
 - b. *S. Infantis* = *S. Enteritidis*
 - 14 cfu + 14 cfu
 - c. *S. Infantis* > *S. Enteritidis*
 - 17 cfu + 7 cfu
- Selected 12 colonies to test for serogroup O7 or O9

<i>Salmonella</i> strain + aimed cfu	Actual cfu	
	XLD	TSA
SI 7 cfu	2	15
SI 14 cfu	13	16
SI 17 cfu	7	25
SE 7 cfu	13	7
SE 14 cfu	24	19
SE 17 cfu	25	19



Combination of two strains *Salmonella*

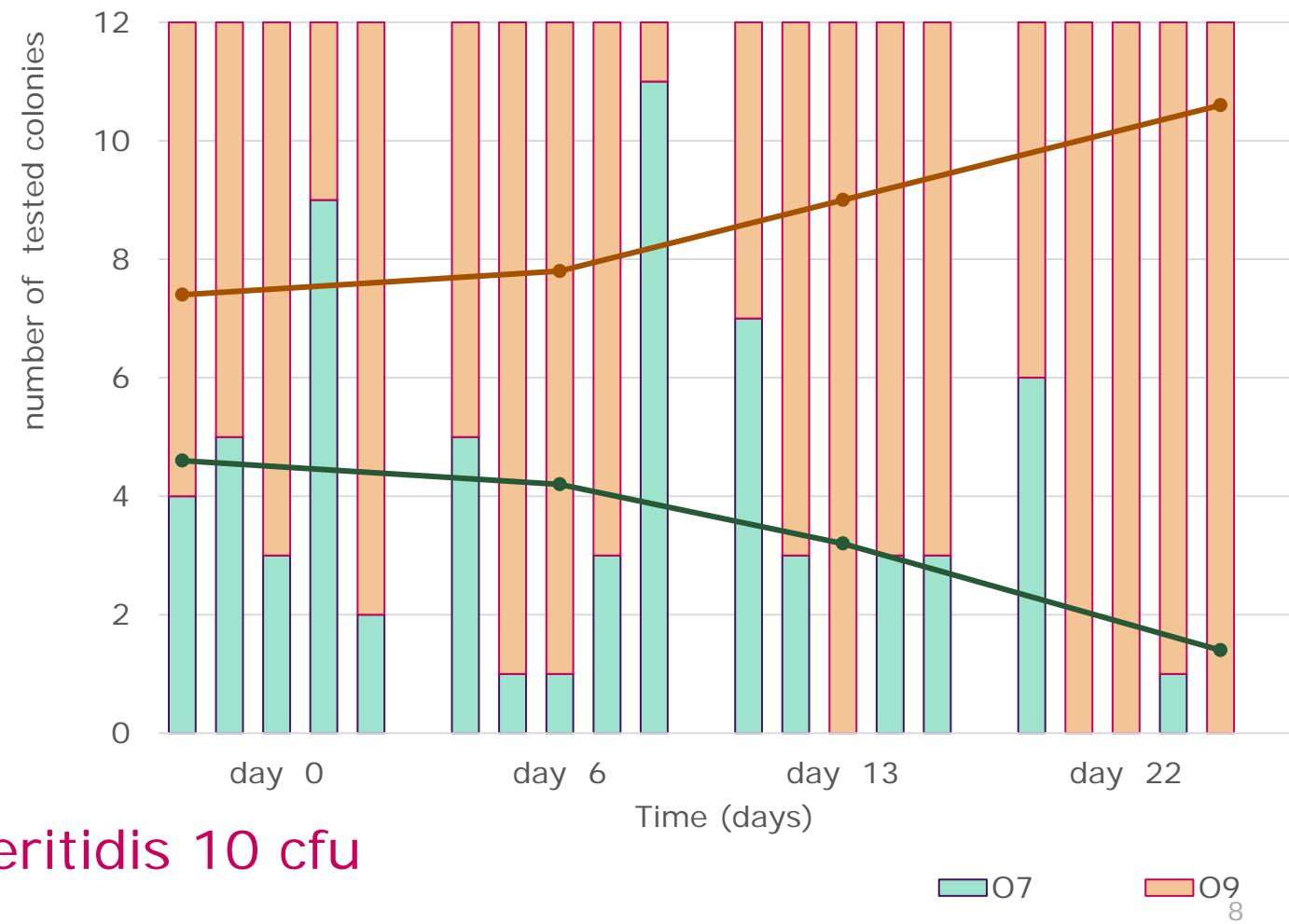
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c. *S. Infantis* > *S. Enteritidis*
17 cfu + 7 cfu

S. Infantis 40 cfu + *S. Enteritidis* 10 cfu





Study design

Hygiene swabs moistened with 10 ml PSS

- › 6 x Low level SI 14 cfu + *E. cloacae* and *C. freundii* (10^6 cfu/sample)
- › 4 x High level: SI 40 cfu + SE 10 cfu + *E. cloacae* and *C. freundii* (10^6 cfu/sample)
- › 4 x Negative samples (no *Salmonella* added)
 - 2 samples: *E. cloacae* and *C. freundii* (10^6 cfu/sample)
 - 2 samples: *E. cloacae* and *C. youngae* (10^6 cfu/sample)
- › Process controls:
 - C1: 1 procedure control (hygiene swab samples with sterile peptone saline solution (PS) only)
 - C2: 1 positive control sample (laboratories' own *Salmonella* control strain)





Participants

In total: 34 NRLs PPS and 34 NRLs Food

- 27 NRLs from 27 EU Member States
- 11 NRLs from EU (potential) candidate Member States or European Free Trade Associations countries (EFTA)
- 1 NRL from a third country



Photo: Maskot bildbyrå; Europa.eu; nl.depositphotos.com



Transport

Transport time

- 51 parcels: 1 day
- 7 parcels: 2 days
- 5 parcels: 3 days
- 4 parcels: 4 days
- Lab code 23: 8 days

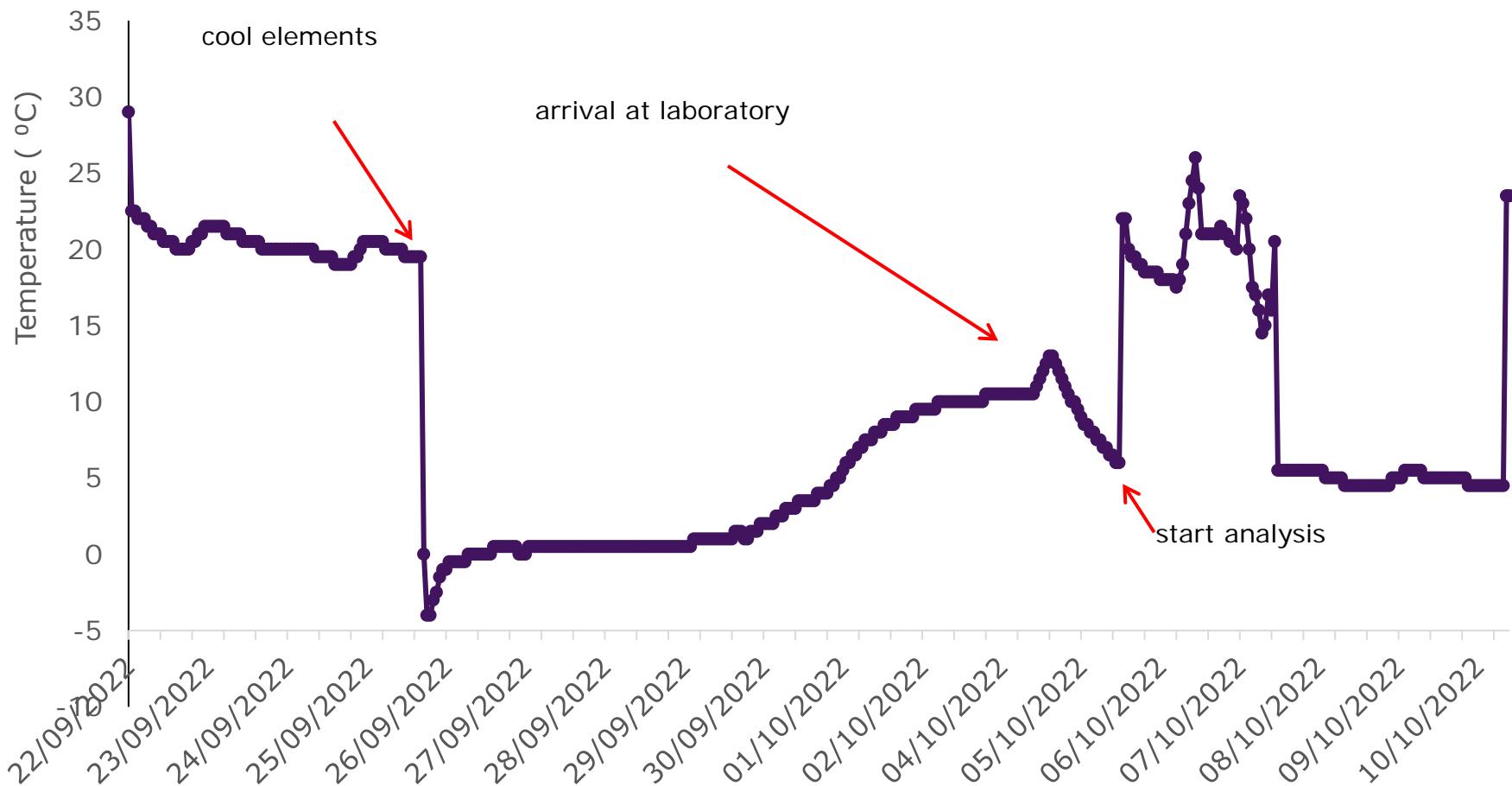
Temperature during transport and storage:

- temperature probe between samples
- transport temperature: - 3 °C till + 4 °C
- storage temperature: mostly 0 °C – 9 °C



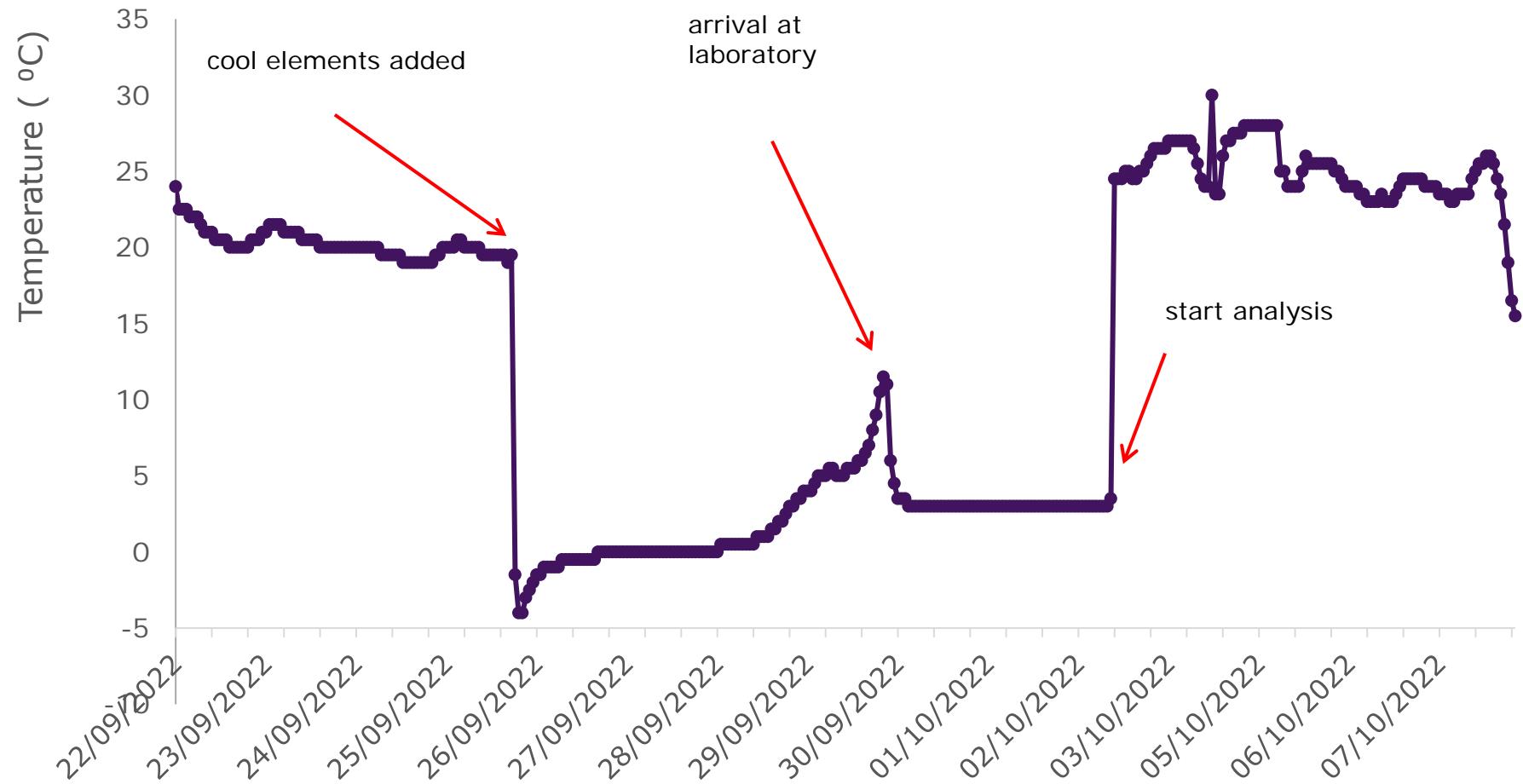


Temperature profile parcel lab code 23





Temperature profile parcel lab code 21





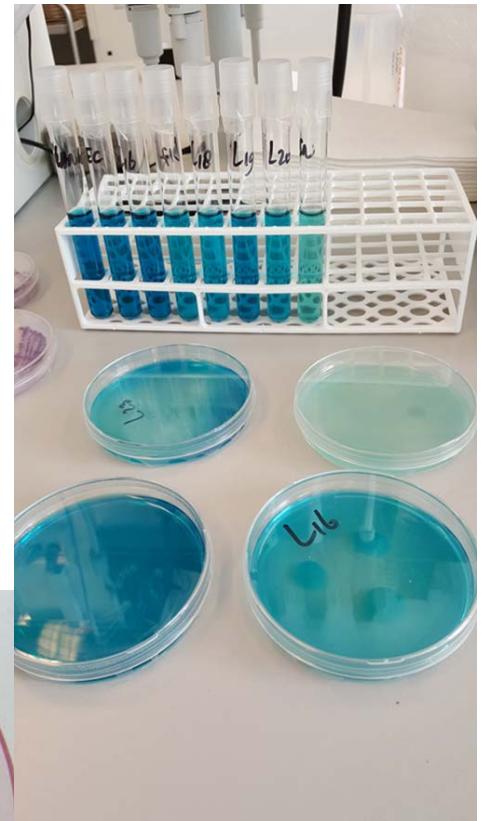
Method EURL *Salmonella* PT PPS-Food

Prescribed: ISO 6579-1:2017

PPS samples: - Selective enrichment on MSRV

Food samples: - Selective enrichment on MKTTn and RVS or MSRV

- Isolation medium XLD & 2nd agar of choice





PT samples: Artificial contamination

Date of testing	Sample	Low level SI cfu/sample	High level SI + SE cfu/sample
21 Sept 2022	Inoculum of diluted culture	8	30 + 8
3 Oct 2022	Inoculated hygiene swabs, stored 5°C MPN (95% confidence limit)	2,2 (0,9-5,5)	17,4 (6,5-45)

		<i>E. cloacae + C. freundii</i> (cfu/ml)	<i>E. cloacae + C. youngae</i> (cfu/ml)
21 sept 2022	Inoculum of mixture	8,0 x 10 ⁵	9,7 x 10 ⁵



Deviations from ISO

Lab code	BPW		RVS		MKTn			MSRV		
	Incubation time	T (°C)	pH	T (°C)	T (°C)	pH	Novobiocin	T (°C)	pH	Novobiocin
EN ISO 6579-1	16–20 h	37	5,0-5,4	41,5	37	7,0–8,2	40 mg/l	41,5	5,1–5,4	10 mg/l
2	19,5	37	0	41,5	37	?	40 mg/L			
13	24	37	5,1	41,5	37	7,9	4 mg/L			
19	19 h 45	37			37	0	40 mg/L	41,5	5,28	10 mg/L
27	20	37	5,43	41,5	37	8,02	10 mg/L	41,5	5,42	10 mg/L
28	20	37	5,43	41,5	37	8,02	10 mg/L	41,5	5,42	10 mg/L
31	20	37	7,2	41,5	37	8,2	20 mg/L	41,5	5,2	20 mg/L
36	20	37	5,31	41,5	37	7,42	39,02 mg/L			
51	20	36	5,2	41,5	36	6,6	40mg/l			
52	20	37	5,36	37						
56	20	37						41,5	5,6	10 mg/L
62	18 h 55	37			41,7	8	40 mg/L	41,7	5,4	10 mg/L

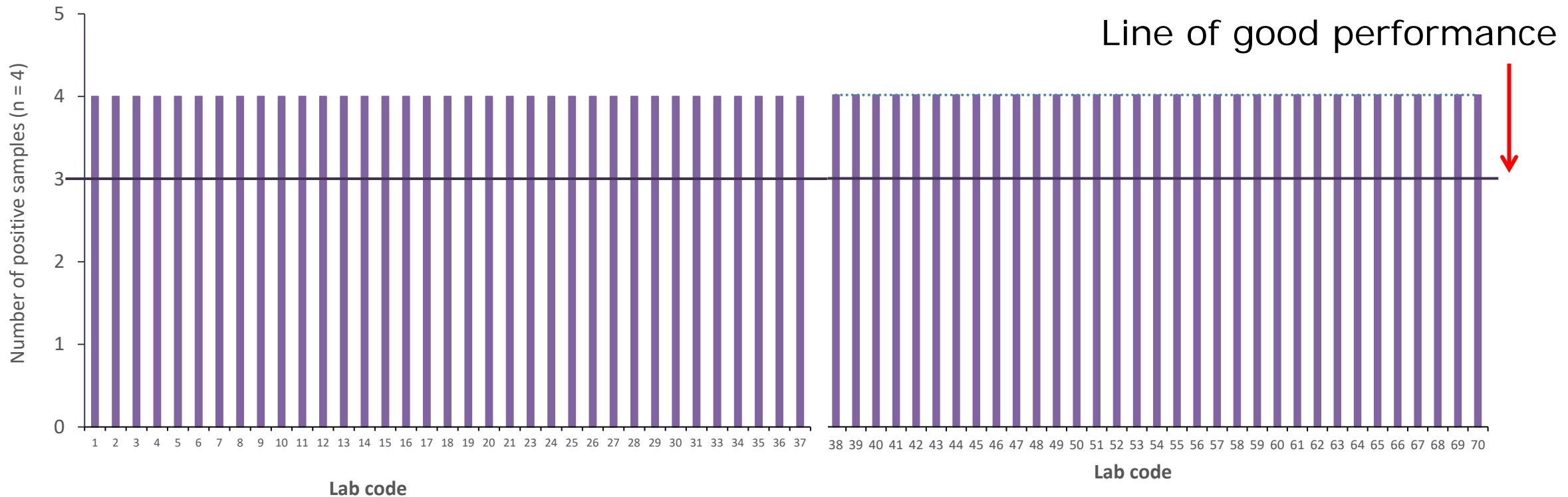


Samples: specificity, sensitivity, accuracy

Control samples		All labs n = 68	EU NRLs only	EU NRLs PPS n = 28	EU NRLs Food n = 28
Procedure control n=1	No. of samples	68	56	28	28
	No. of negative samples	68	56	28	28
	Specificity in %	100%	100%	100%	100%
Positive control (own <i>Salmonella</i>) n=1	No. of samples	68	56	28	28
	No. of positive samples	68	56	28	28
	Sensitivity in %	100%	100%	100%	100%
All control samples n=2	No. of samples	136	112	56	56
	No. of correct samples	136	112	56	56
	Accuracy in %	100%	100%	100%	100%

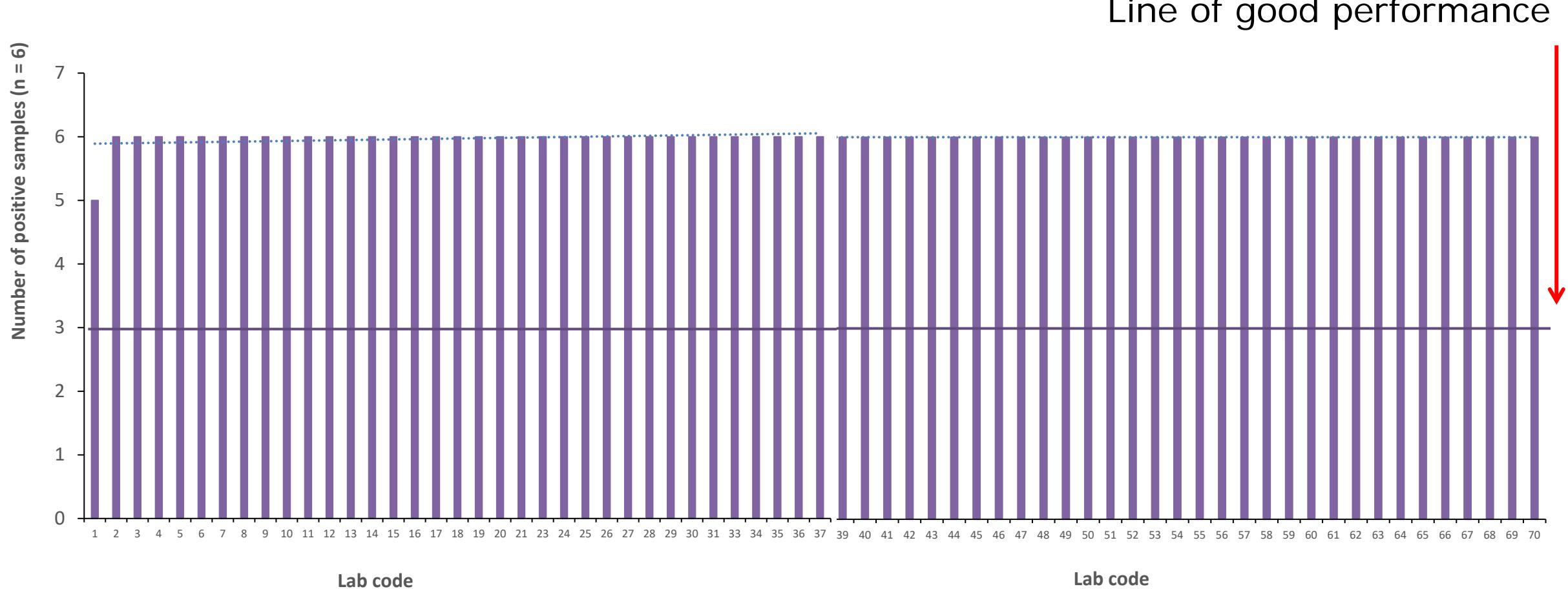


Results: High concentration SI + SE





Results: Low concentration SI





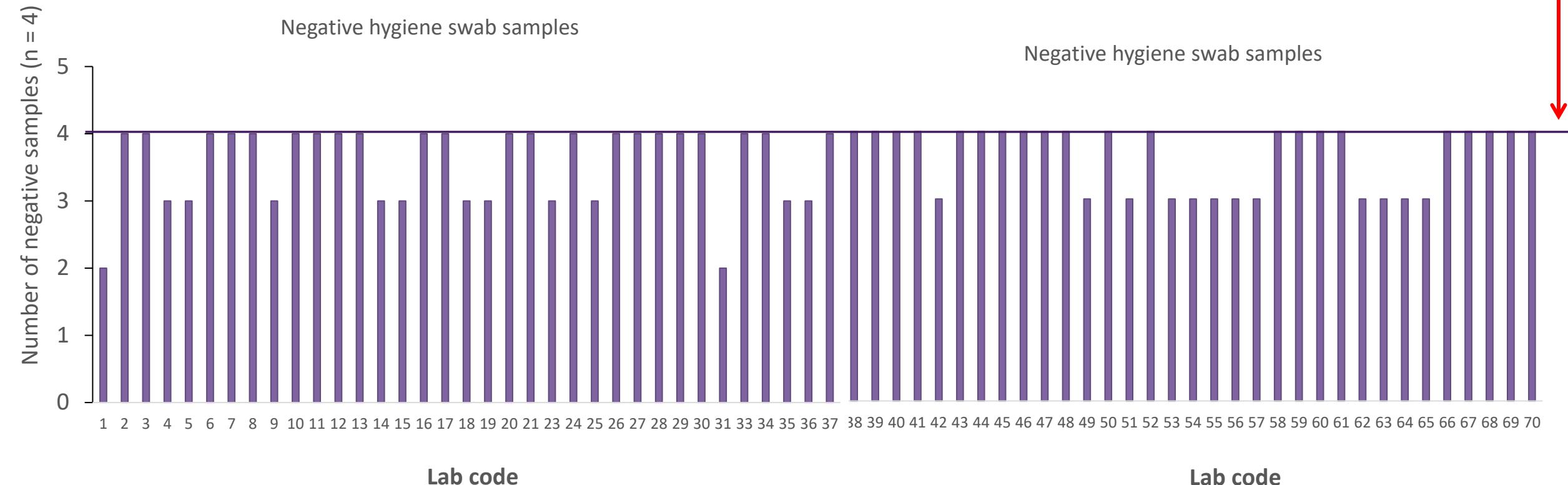
- › 4 labs reported serotype for positive samples
- › Questions concerning different *Salmonella* types in different samples or in same sample using different methods or being both NRL Food and NRL PPS





Results: Negative samples

Normally: Line of good performance





Overall results

	Number of positive samples		
	Negative n=4	SI low n=6	SI + SE high n=4
Criteria good performance	0	≥3	≥3
All other NRLs (n = 43)	0	6	4
Lab code (4, 5, 9, 14, 15, 18, 19, 23, 25, 35, 36, 42, 49, 51, 53, 54, 55, 56, 57, 62, 63, 64, 65) (n = 23; 12 NRLs PPS + 11 NRLs Food)	1	6	4
Lab code 31 (NRL PPS)	2	6	4
Lab code 1 (NRL PPS)	2	5	4



Negative samples: investigation

- In total n = 272 negative samples, 245 correct negative (89%)
- n = 27 samples positive (11%)
- 25 labs 1 or 2 samples positive
- Positives found in B1, B8, B9 and B14 serie
- 1 false positive reporting

Samples	Contamination	# labs Correct	# labs False	Lab codes
B1	Negative (EC/CF)	57	11	4, 5, 18, 19, 23, 31, 51, 56, 57, 64, 65,
B2	Low SI	68		
B3	High SI/SE	68		
B4	Low SI	68		
B5	Low SI	68		
B6	Low SI	68		
B7	Low SI	68		
B8	Negative (EC/CF)	64	4	25, 31, 49, 54
B9	Negative (EC/CY)	63	5	1, 35, 53, 62, 63
B10	High SI/SE	68		
B11	High SI/SE	68		
B12	High SI/SE	68		
B13	Low SI	67	1	1
B14	Negative (EC/CY)	61	7	1, 9, 14, 15, 36, 42, 55
C1	Negative	68		
C2	Positive	68		



In detail investigation:

- › Test spare negatives samples
- › Test our stocks
- › Questions labs involved

RESULTS

- › 7 spare sets: n = 28 neg samples: all negative
- › Stocks: *E. cloacae*, *C. freundii*, *C. youngae*, *S. Infantis*, *S. Enteritidis*: all pure



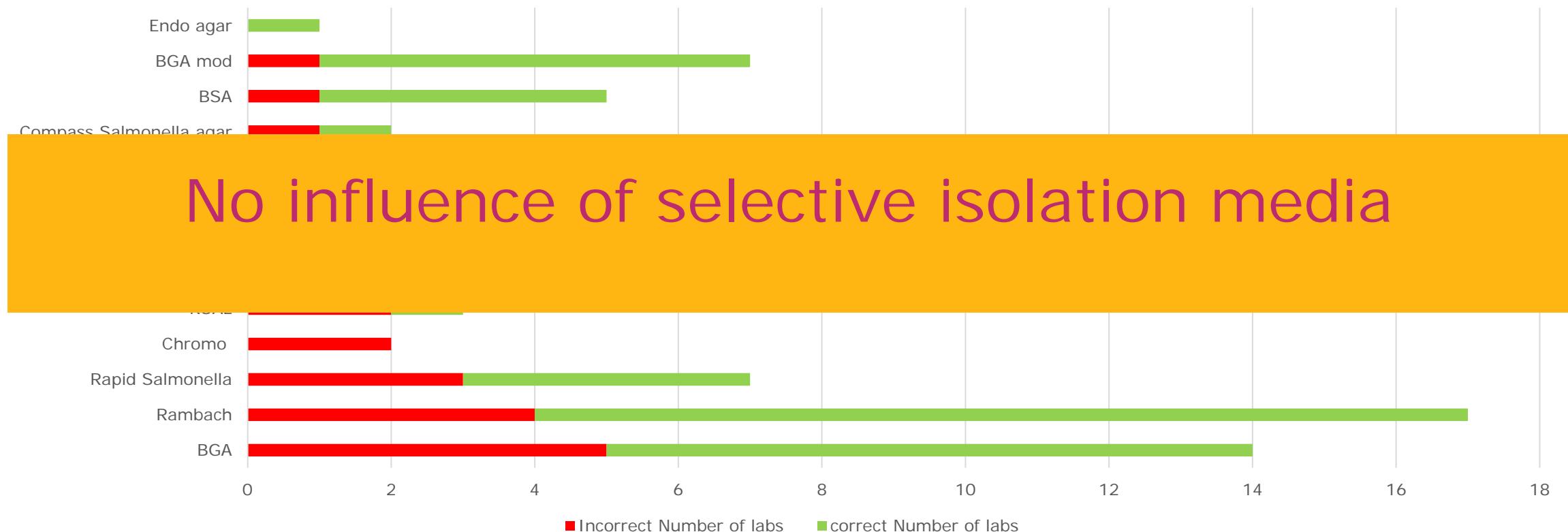
Information labs

- › Influence selective enrichment media
- › Influence isolation media
- › Influence confirmation methods
- › Pos control strains
- › Serotyping
- › WGS





Influence of selective isolation media





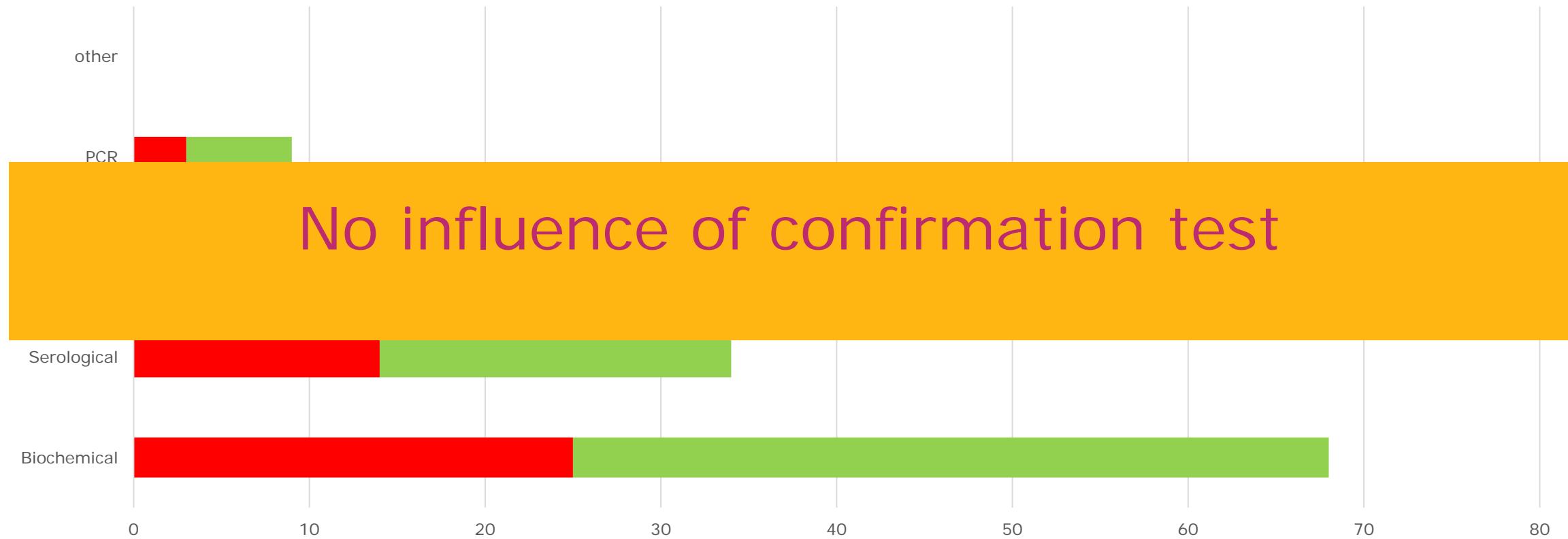
Information labs

- › Influence selective enrichment media
- › Influence isolation media
- › Influence confirmation methods
- › Pos control strains
- › Serotyping
- › WGS





Influence of type of confirmation test





Information labs

- › Influence selective enrichment media
- › Influence isolation media
- › Influence confirmation methods
- › Pos control strains
- › Serotyping
- › WGS



Serotyping results



PT sample			Lab code															^{2e} method 62	
			1	4/5	12	14	18/19	35	36	42	48	51	53	54	55	56/57	60/61	62/63	
B1	N	N (EC/CF)		O9 SE				SE				SE			SE				
B2	L	SI	SI	O7	SI	SI				SI			07			SI	07	07 SI	
B3	H	SI + SE	SE	SI+SE	SE	SE				SE			07			SI	09	07 SI	
B4	L	SI	SE	O7	SI+SE	SI				SI			07			SI	07	07 SI	
B5	L	SI	SI	O7	SI	SE				SI			07			SI	09	07 SI	
B6	L	SI	SI	O7	SI	SE				SI			07			SI	07	07 SI	
B7	L	SI	SI	O7	SI	SI				SI			07			SI	07	07 SI	
B8	N	N (EC/CF)									SE			SE					
B9	N	N (EC/CY)	SE						SE			SE					09		
B10	H	SI + SE	SE	O7	SI SE	SE				SE			07			SI	09	07 SI	
B11	H	SI + SE	SE	O7+O9	SE	SE				SI+SE			09			SI	09	07 SI	
B12	H	SI + SE	SE	O7	SE	SE				SI+SE			07			SI	SE	07 SI	
B13	L	SI		O7 SI	SI	SI				SI			07			SI	SI	07 SI	
B14	N	N (EC/CY)	SI			SE			SE	SE				SE					

correct

1 serovar i.s.o.
2 serovars

Unexpected
serovar

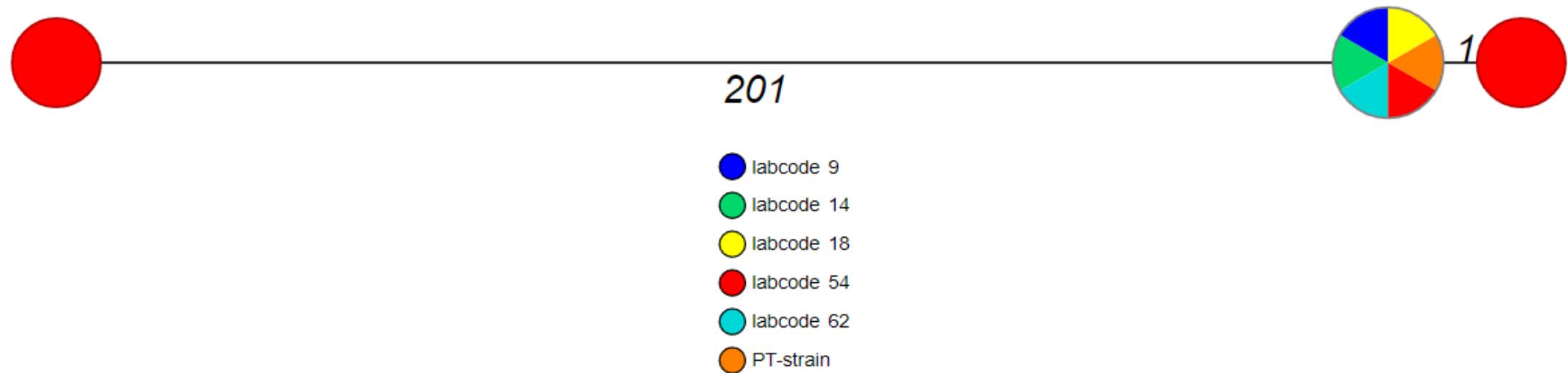
wrong



- › Serotype all positive results or only when ordered
- › 5 colonies are selected and type with sera or usually max 1 colony, depending on morphology. 6 colonies selected.
- › 1 colony from each media
- › In PT only 1 colony serotyped since it is expected that 1 serovar is used
- › Different serovars found in 3 samples reason to check the rest
- › Normally 1 colony tested and content with 1 serovar per sample



Minimum spanning tree (MST): cgMLST analyses of the strains from the negative samples



Strains found in the negative samples (B1, B8, B9 and B14) are identical to the SE strain used to contaminate the negative samples



Explanation:

contaminated background flora

E. cloacae strain is used in all samples

- › Large number of labs finding *Salmonella* in negative samples: cross contamination is unlikely
- › 10% negative samples scored positive (90% correct negative)
- › Positives reported in all 4 series of negative samples
- › 14 labs serotyped their isolated strain as *S. Enteritidis*
- › WGS data showed that “false” positive strain identical to PT strain



New Performance criteria

Contamination level	% positive	# positive samples/ total # samples
Hygiene swab samples		
S. Infantis + S. Enteritidis high-level	Min. 80 %	Min. 3/4
S. Infantis low-level	Min. 50 %	Min. 3/6
Negative (no <i>Salmonella</i> added)	Not evaluated*	Not evaluated*
Control samples		
Procedure control (BPW only)	0 %	0 /1
Positive control with <i>Salmonella</i>	100 %	1 /1

* 100% *Salmonella*-free matrix cannot be guaranteed, so that an incidental positive result with a *Salmonella* strain different from the inoculation strain is still considered as acceptable.



Samples: specificity, sensitivity, accuracy

Hygiene swab samples		All participants n=68	EU NRLs only n=56	EU NRLs PPS n=28	EU NRLs Food n = 28
Negative samples n=4	No. of samples	272	224	112	112
	No. of negative samples	245	204	101	103
	Specificity in %	90,1%	91,1%	90,2%	92,0%
Low level SI n=6	No. of samples	408	336	168	168
	No. of positive samples	407	336	168	168
	Sensitivity in %	99,8%	100%	100%	100%
High level SI + SE n=4	No. of samples	272	224	112	112
	No. of positive samples	272	224	112	112
	Sensitivity in %	100%	100%	100%	100%
All hygiene swab samples with <i>Salmonella</i> n=10	No. of samples	680	560	280	280
	No. of positive samples	679	560	280	280
	Sensitivity in %	99,9%	100%	100%	100%
All hygiene swab samples (pos. and neg.) n=14	No. of samples	952	784	392	392
	No. of correct samples	924	764	381	383
	Accuracy in %	97,1%	97,4%	97,2%	97,7%



Alternative methods

- 20 labs performed a second method
- PCR method, VIDAS
- Mostly accredited
- 12 labs used in routinely
- Results similar to bacteriological method





Conclusions combined PT-PPS- Food 2022

- Control samples:
 - Excellent performance: 100% correct scores
- *Contaminated hygiene swab samples:*
 - High level SI + SE: 100% correct score
 - Low level SI: 1 lab scored 1 sample negative
 - Negative samples: 25 labs scored 1 or 2 samples positive
 - Most probable explanation: background flora (*E. cloacae*) contaminated





Timetable PT PPS 2023

EURL-Salmonella Proficiency Test Primary Production Stage 2023
Detection of *Salmonella* in chicken faeces

Week	Date	Subject
27-35		E-mailing the link to the registration form for the Proficiency Test. Please register by 31 August 2023 at the latest.
39		E-mailing the link for the result form to the participants. E-mailing the protocol and instructions for the result form to the NRLs. Preparation of media by the NRLs.
39	Monday 25 September 2023	Shipment of the parcels to the participants as Biological Substance Category B (UN 3373).
40	Monday 2 October 2023	Start performance of the Proficiency Test.
44	1 November 2023 at the latest	Deadline for completing the result form: 1 November 2023 (23:59h CET) After this deadline the result form will be closed.
	December 2023	Interim summary report



Thank you all for your
participation in this study



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the European Union**

