



National Institute for Public Health  
and the Environment  
*Ministry of Health, Welfare and Sport*

# EURL *Salmonella* Interlaboratory comparison study FOOD VIII 2016

Detection of *Salmonella* in  
minced chicken meat

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# Time table

Week (2016)	Dates	Subject
38	19 – 23 September	Mailing of the protocol and instructions for the web based test report and link to the NRLs by email.
39	26 September	Mailing of parcels to the NRLs
40	3 October	Performance of the study
43	<u>Before 25 October</u>	Deadline for completing the electronic submission of results: <b>25 October 2016</b> (23:59h CET)



# EURL *Salmonella* detection study



## Comparable to earlier studies

The number of samples to be tested and the type of samples are comparable to the studies organised since 2013:

- Artificial contamination of samples at laboratory EURL-*Salmonella* before sending to NRLs
- Use of webbased testreport
- Less control samples: one blank control & one own positive control
- No Standard Operating Procedure (SOP), Follow EN ISO 6579 (and the underlying EN ISO documents) according to normal routine procedure for detection of *Salmonella* in 'official' samples.
- Reporting results positive or negative per sample



## Pre-test: stability of samples (I)

minced meat with *Salmonella*

### PRE-TEST

- Artificially contamination of minced turkey meat with a diluted *Salmonella* culture
- *Salmonella* Stanley (SSt) and S. Typhimurium (STM) tested: isolated from human & chicken
- Level of contamination/25 g meat: 10- 15 CFU and 100 CFU
- Stability of samples during:
  - storage (-20 °C & 5 °C)
  - transport (10 °C)

-*Salmonella* detection and influence of backgroundflora
- BRO food 2013 storage at NRL 5 °C high amount of backgroundflora  
->if storage at -20 °C is possible



# Pre-test: stability of samples (II)

## minced turkey meat

### 4 samples with SSt6 and STM12 tested

3 weeks at -20 °C, 5 °C & 10 °C

Test 4 samples after

1, 2 and 3 weeks of storage

All samples positive : stable

#### Backgroundflora:

**Enterobacteriaceae** 10<sup>2</sup> CFU/g

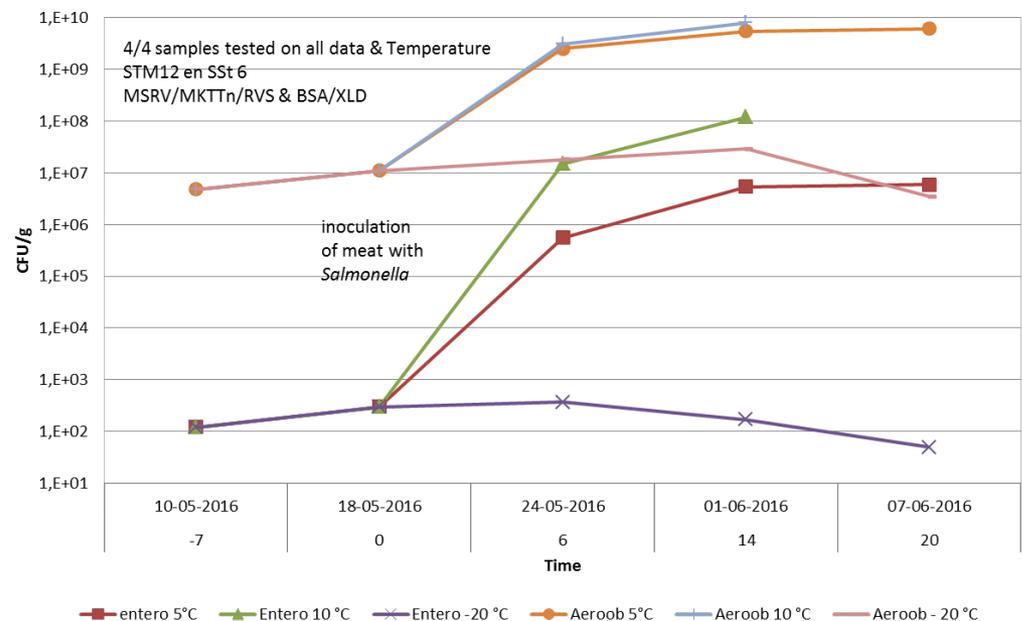
**Aerobic** 10<sup>7</sup> CFU/g

Increase at 5 °C & 10 °C

Entero > log 4-5

Aerobic > log 2-3

Stable for 3 weeks at -20 °C





# Pre-test: stability of samples (III)

minced turkey meat with SSt

## 6 samples with SSt12 and SSt42 tested

3 weeks -20 °C

2 weeks at -20 °C, 1 week 5 °C

1 week -20 °C, 1w 5 °C, 1w -20 °C

All samples positive : stable

### Backgroundflora:

**Enterobacteriaceae** 10<sup>3</sup> CFU/g

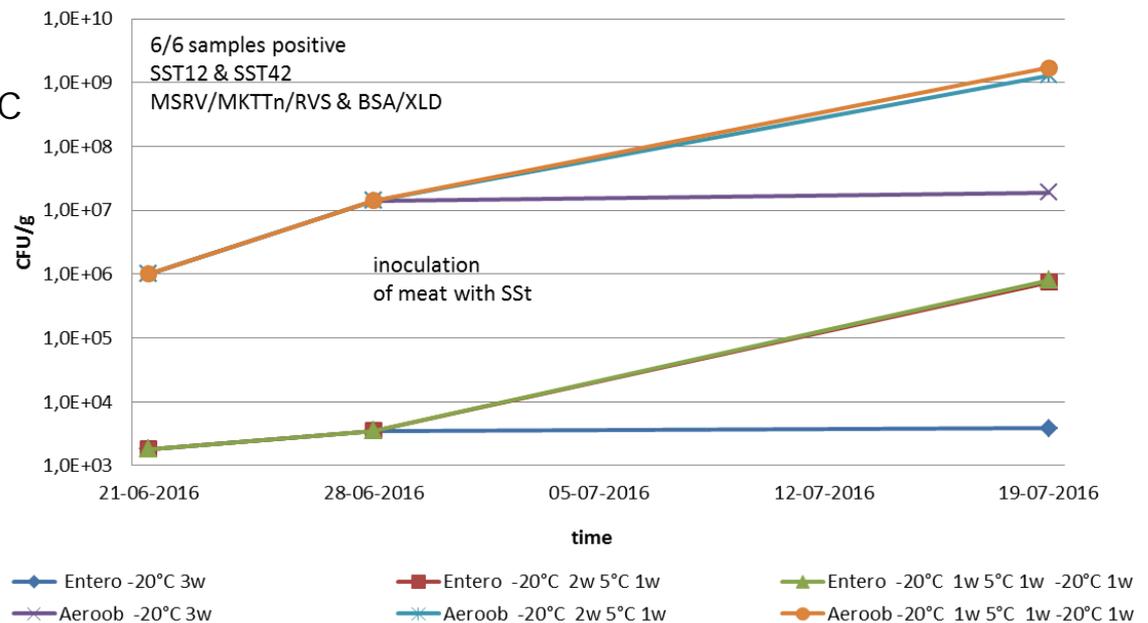
**Aerobic** 10<sup>6</sup> CFU/g

Stable at -20 °C

Increase at 5 °C

Entero > log 3

Aerobic > log 2





## Pre-test: stability of samples (IV)

minced meat with *Salmonella Stanley*

### CONCLUSION

- Matrix: minced turkey meat
- Artificial contamination of meat with a diluted culture :
  - SSt low level (15 -20 CFU/25g meat)
  - SSt high level (50 -100 CFU/25g meat)
  - Blank



- After contamination of the meat with SSt  
Storage at the EURL and the NRLs at -20 °C

But at the very last minute..

change of matrix because of naturally contamination of minced turkey meat

New Matrix: minced chicken meat



# Study design

Artificially contaminated	Samples (n=18): 25 g minced meat
S. Stanley low	6
S. Stanley high	6
Blank	6

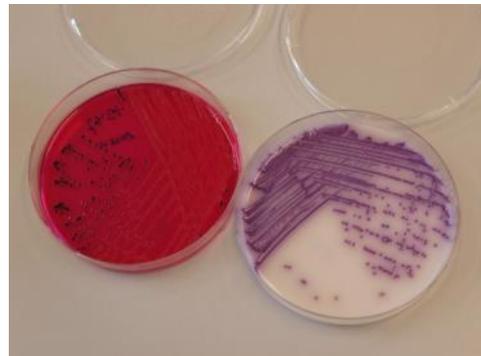
Number and level of samples according to ISO/TS 22117 (2010)

Control samples	n=2
Procedure control blank: BPW	1
Positive control: Own control with <i>Salmonella</i>	1



## Analytical methods in study

- Follow FDIS ISO 6579-1 (choose between RVS and MSRV)
  - Selective enrichment in : MKTTn and RVS or  
MKTTn and MSRV or  
MKTTn, RVS and MSRV
- Isolation medium
  - XLD and 2nd agar for choice
- Confirmation





# Participants

34 Laboratories

- 30 NRLs from 28 EU-Member States (MS)
- 4 NRLs from third countries
  - EU candidate MSs or potential EU candidate MSs
  - members of EFTA countries (European Free Trade Association)
  - non-European countries





# Transport of samples

## Cooling devices & Temperature logger

Packages all transported as Biological Substances Cat. B UN3373 by DHL door-to-door

- **Transport time:**
  - 27 parcels **1 day**
  - 6 parcels **2 days**
  - 1 parcel (non-EU MS) **3 days** delay at the customs





# Transport of samples

## Cooling devices & Temperature logger

Packages all transported as Biological Substances Cat. B UN3373 by DHL door-to-door

## Temperature during

**-transport:** all parcels /NRLs at least **-1 °C**

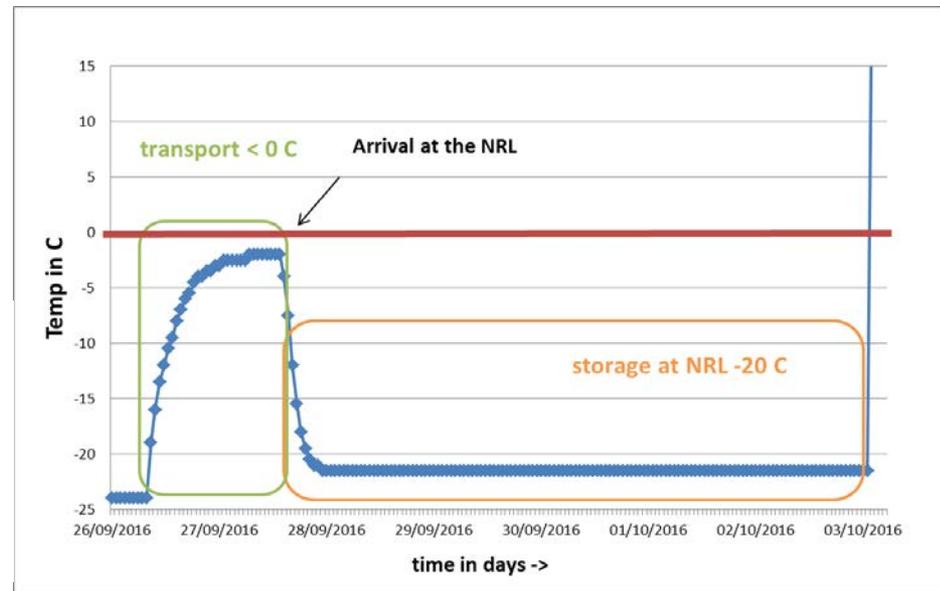
## **-storage at the NRL**

31 NRLs between **-15 °C and - 28 °C**

1 NRL **-7 °C**

1 NRL **1 °C**

1 NRL **room Temp** after arrival ?

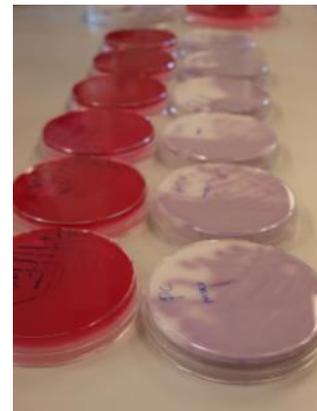




## Material & Methods

Follow as much as possible your routine procedure

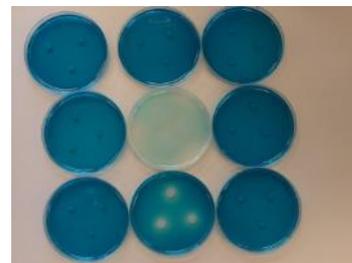
- Addition of 225 ml BPW to plastic bags (samples)  
(BPW at least at room temperature)
- Homogenisation  
(according ISO 6887-2)
- Incubation BPW sample at 37 °C for 18 h
- Selective enrichment media MKTTn and RVS and/or MSRV
- Isolation on XLD and 2nd plate & Confirmation





# Level of contamination *S. Stanley*

Date of testing	Low level SST CFU/sample 25 g	High level SST CFU/sample 25 g
21 September 2016 Inoculum of meat	16	73
3 October 2016 Meat inoculated with SSt and stored at - 20 °C for 10 days	35 MPN (11-110)	55 MPN (16-188)



Performance of the study 3 October 2016  
MPN: Most Probable Number (5 tube), (95 % confidence interval)



# Backgroundflora minced chicken meat

Date of testing	Enterbacteriaceae CFU/g	Aerobic bacteria CFU/g
3 October 2016 After storage for 3 days at +5 °C followed by 10 days at -20 °C	$4 * 10^4$	$2 * 10^6$

Performance of the study 3 October 2016





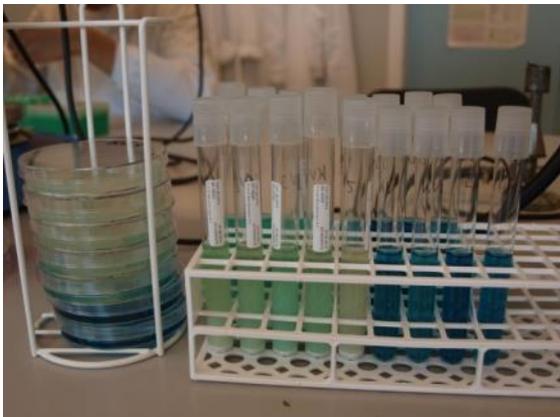
## Accreditation according to ISO/IEC 17025

All 34 participants are accredited

Accredited method:

32 NRLs **ISO 6579**: 28 NRLs also **Annex D** of ISO 6579

2 NRLs (non- EU-MS) only **Annex D** of ISO 6579





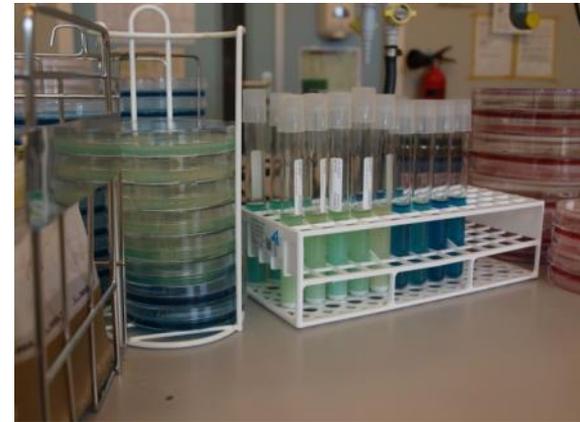
## Media/ Methods used

- Media for selective enrichment:
  - 19 NRLs MKTTn, RVS & MSRV (2015:27)
  - 6 NRLs MKTTn & RVS
  - 9 NRLs MKTTn & MSRV (2015:3)

- Media for 2nd isolation medium:

-BGA mod	8
-Rambach	6
-BPLS & RS	5
-BGA	3
-SM(ID)2& BSA	2
-ASAP, Compas S, Chrom S	1

- Additional own method: PCR 9 participants (8 real time PCR)





minimum result

# Criteria for Good performance

Samples (n=18) Minced meat	Percentage positive	No of positive samples/ Total No. Of samples
S. Stanley low	50 %	3/6
S. Stanley high	80 %	5/6
Blank	20 % at max	1/6 at max

Control samples (n=2)		
Procedure control blank: BPW	0 %	0/1
Positive control: Own control with <i>Salmonella</i>	100%	1/1



# Control samples

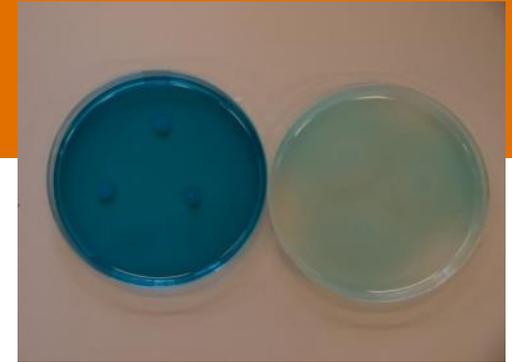
The laboratories used their own routine positive control.

Positive controls: (1 -10 <sup>4</sup> CFU/sample)	diluted culture	20
	lenticule disc	7
	freeze dried ampoule	4
	culti-loop, kwik-stik, Vitroid	1



<i>Salmonella</i> serovar.	<i>S. Enteritidis</i>	14
	<i>S. Typhimurium</i>	7
	<i>S. Nottingham</i>	5
	<i>S. Blegdam, S. Abaetetuba, S. Senftenberg, S. Dublin</i>	
	<i>S. Bongori, S. Tennessee, S. Harleystreet, S. Alachua</i>	





## Results control samples

### Procedure control Blank (BPW)

- All NRLs analysed this sample correctly negative

### Positive control (own) with *Salmonella*

- All NRLs analysed this sample correctly positive

## Correct scores (%)

### Control samples

	MKTTn and RVS or/and MSRV XLD or 2nd plate
Procedure control (BPW)	100
Positive control (own)	100
All control samples	<b>100</b>



## Results meat samples (I)

### Blank

- 31 NRLs scored all 6 blank meat samples correctly negative.
- 3 laboratories found 1 sample positive for *Salmonella*.

### Low SSt

- All NRLs detected *Salmonella* in all 6 samples.

### High SSt

- 33 NRLs detected *Salmonella* in all 6 samples.
- 1 laboratory found 1 sample negative for *Salmonella*.

**All participants scored a good performance !!!!**



## Results meat samples (II)

### Blank

- 3 laboratories found 1 sample positive for *Salmonella*.

### High SST

- 1 laboratory found 1 sample negative for *Salmonella*.  
(and 1 blank sample positive for *Salmonella*)

- *exchange, cross-contamination, misinterpretation of the results ??*
- *S. Infantis* isolated in 3 Blank samples.

No other *S. Infantis* at the laboratories (positive control, samples...)

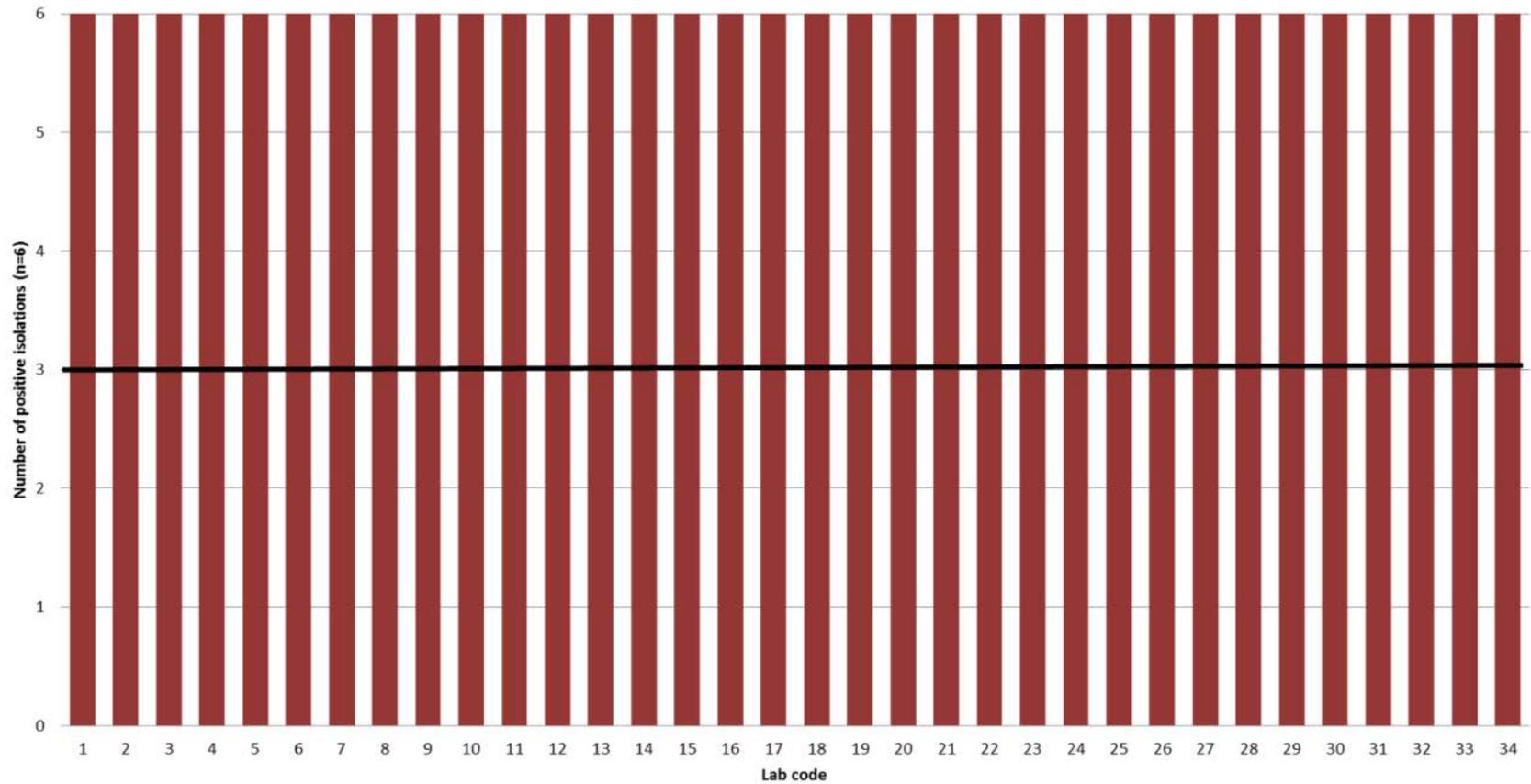
Possible clarification:

Naturally contamination of meat with *S. Infantis* at a very low level because all other tested Blanks by NRLs and EURL (>200) were tested negative.



# Results minced chicken meat samples (III)

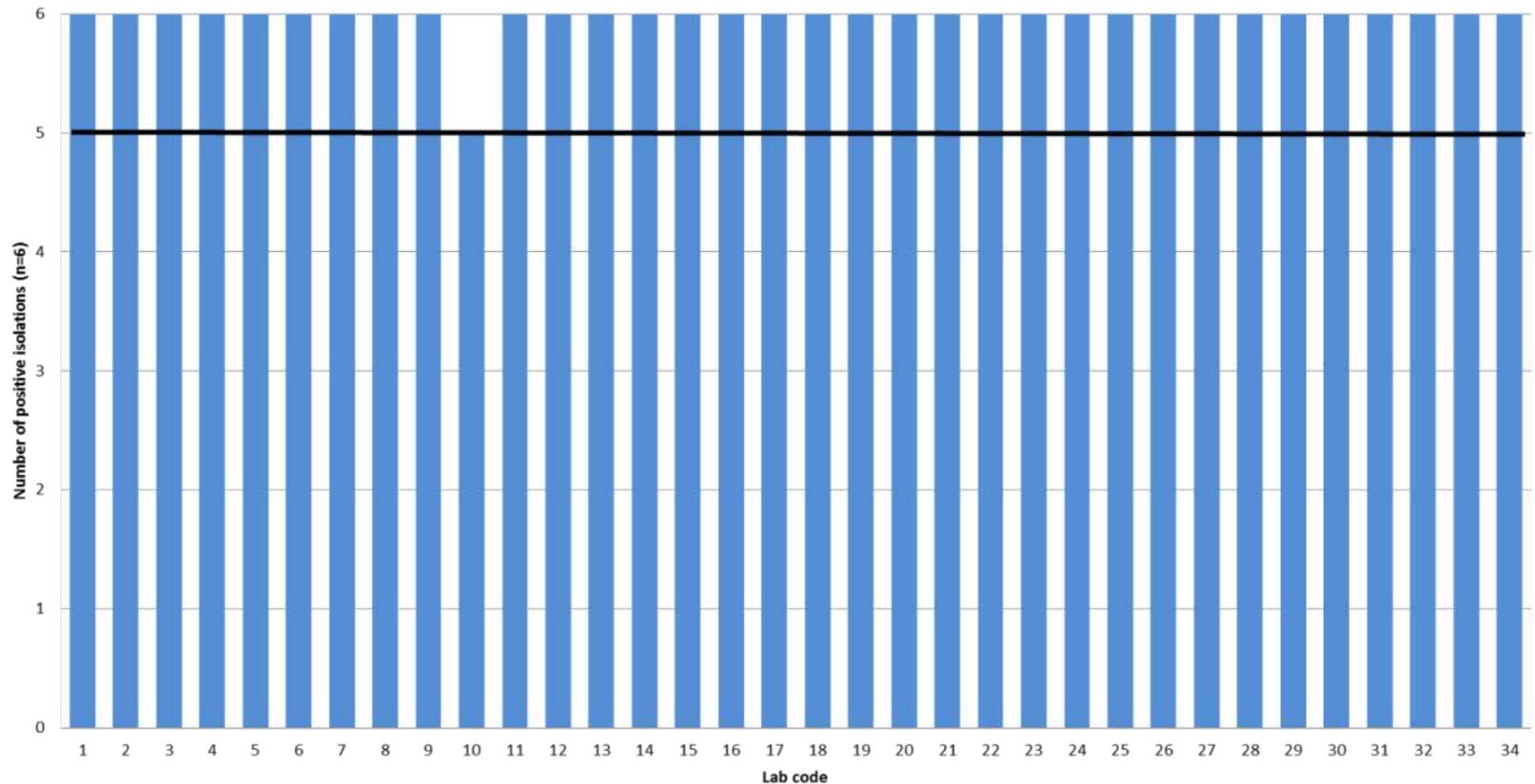
Low level SSt





# Results minced chicken meat samples (IV)

High level SSt





# Specificity, sensitivity & accuracy (%)

minced chicken meat samples

		MKTTn and RVS or/and MSRV XLD or 2nd plate
<b>Specificity</b>	Blank	99
<b>Sensitivity</b>	Low SSt	100
	High SSt	99
	All SSt samples	99
<b>Accuracy</b>	All samples	<b>99</b>

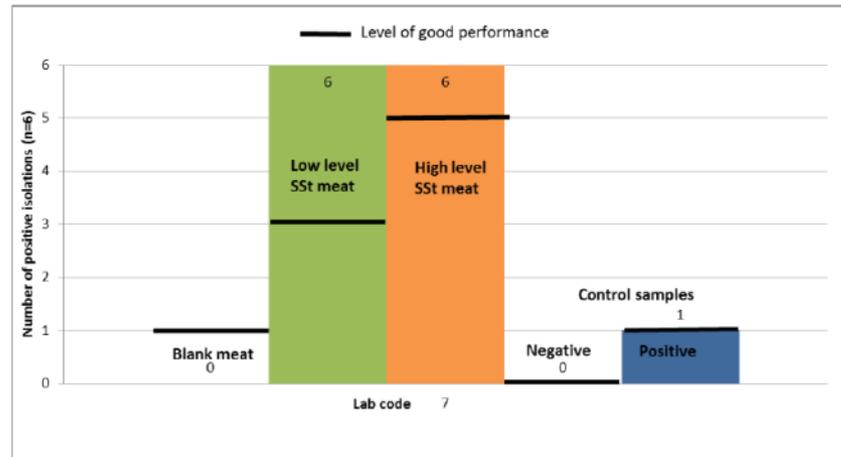




# Performance of the NRLs

- All 34 NRLs achieved the level of good performance

RESULT: GOOD PERFORMANCE



# Suggestion from participant

- Stomacher bags with filter to contain the samples.





## Conclusions

- All participants achieved the level of **good performance**
- The **accuracy** rates for the artificially contaminated minced chicken meat samples were high **99 %**.





THANKS for your participation & cooperation in this study



Angelina Kuijpers

