



National Institute for Public Health  
and the Environment  
*Ministry of Health, Welfare and Sport*

## EURL- *Salmonella*

Combined Food-PPS  
interlaboratory comparison  
study on the detection of  
*Salmonella* in hygiene swab  
samples (2017)



Irene Pol-Hofstad

EURL- Salmonella | 29 May 2018



## Avian influenza

- Yearly outbreaks Avian Influenza in fall and winter
- Control measures:  
transport faeces forbidden
- Availability of faeces for pre-test in Nov-Dec and study samples in Februari problematic





## Avian influenza

- Change the order of Food and PPS study

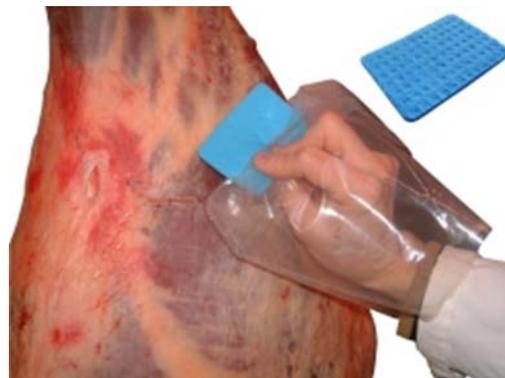
Study	Old	New planning
Food/Feed	Sept/Oct	Feb/March
PPS	Feb/March	Sept/Oct
Typing	Nov	Nov

- Transition year 2017: hygiene swabs suitable as food and PPS matrix



# Combined EURL-*Salmonella* Detection study Food PPS 2017

- Matrix: Hygiene swabs
- Swab surfaces in food production areas and poultry farms
- Swabs contaminated at EURL
  - background flora
  - high and low concentration of *Salmonella* Typhimurium





## Determination background flora

- Which strains do not interfere with confirmation tests *Salmonella*

Media Micro-organism	MSRV	BSA	XLD	BGA
<i>S. Typhimurium</i>	Clear Hallow	Black/green col.	Black (pink) colonies	Pink col. (red hallow)
<i>E. coli</i>	No growth	White col.	Yellow col.	Green col.
<i>K. pneumonia</i>	No growth	Blue col.	Yellow col.	Green col.
<i>E. cloacea 1</i>	No growth	Blue/green col.	Yellow col.	Green col.
<i>E. cloacea 2</i>	No growth	Light green col.	Yellow col.	Green col.
<i>P. aeruginosa</i>	No growth	Pink col.	Small pink colonies	Pink col.
<i>C. freundii</i>	No growth	White col.	Yellow col.	Green col.

## Pre-test: Stability of samples (1)

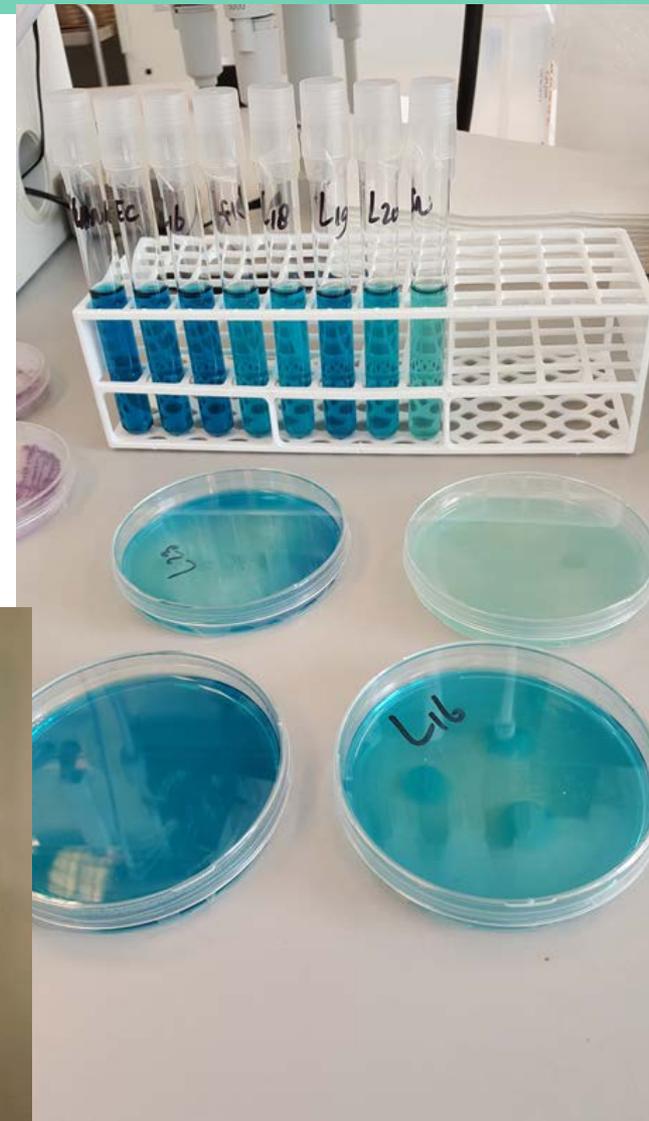
- 10 ml Peptone Saline Solution to moisten swab
- Add 1 ml of mixture *E.coli* and *C. freundii* ( $10^6$  cfu/ml)
- Add high and low concentration *Salmonella* Typhimurium
  - Low: 5-10 cfu (14 cfu)
  - High: around 50-100 cfu (76 cfu)





## Pre-test: Stability of samples (2)

- Storage conditions: 5 °C and 10 °C for up to 3 weeks
- Test for:
  - *Salmonella*: ISO 6579:1-2017
  - *Enterobacteriaceae*: ISO 21528-2

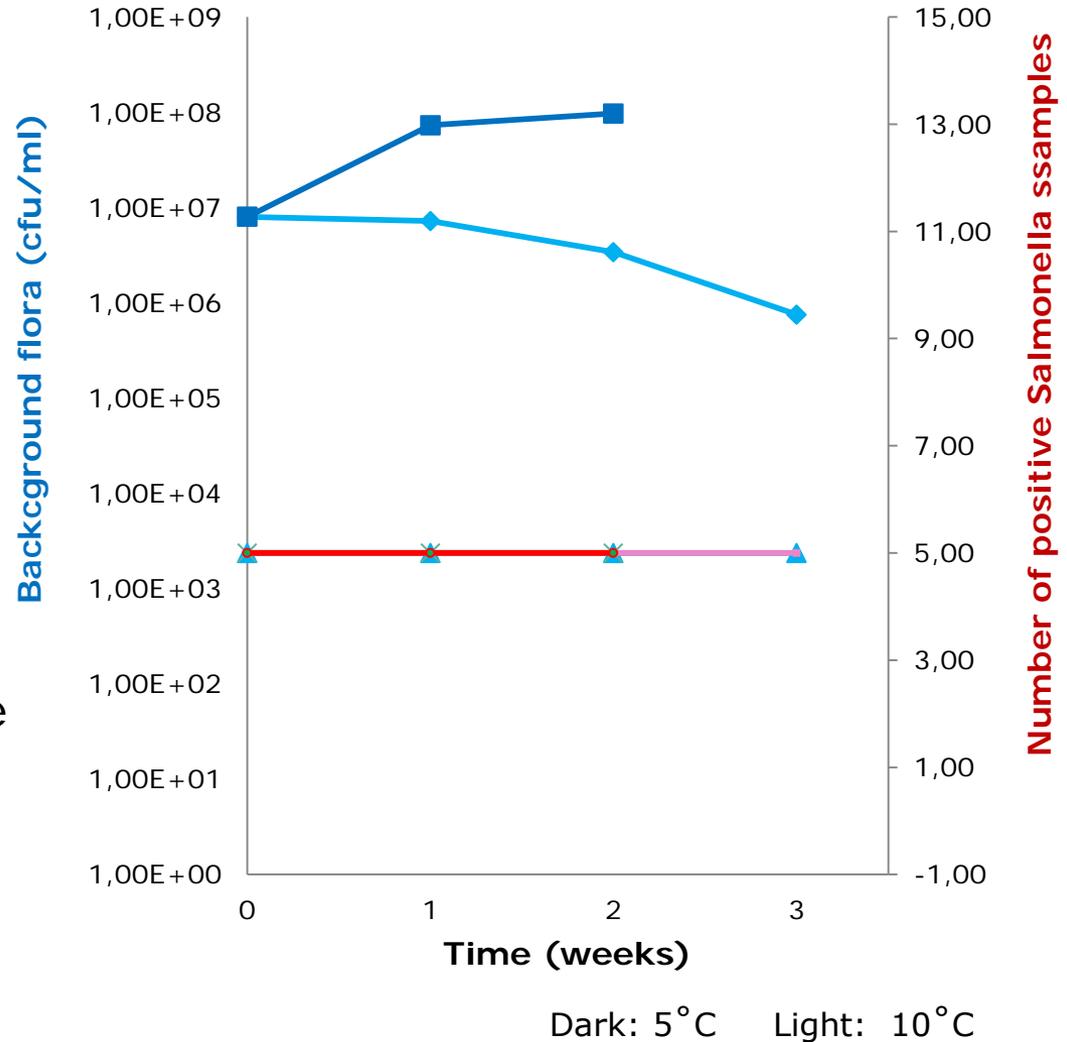


May 2018



## Conclusion Pre-tests

- *Enterobacteriaceae*
  - > ~ stable
- *Salmonella*
  - > # positive samples stable





## Prolonged storage

	Conc.	Temp (°C)	Time (weeks)			
			0	7	10	13
<b>Background flora</b>	(cfu/ml)	5°C	$6,8 \times 10^6$	$4,7 \times 10^4$	$2,0 \times 10^3$	$5,5 \times 10^5$
<b>STM MSRV</b>	Low (11 cfu)	5°C	100%	6/7	5/7	6/7
<b>STM RVS/MKTTn</b>	Low (11 cfu)	5°C	100%	6/7	5/7	6/7



## Study design

- Hygiene swabs + 10 ml PSS
- Background flora: *E.coli/C. Freundii* ~  $10^6$  cfu/ml
- Contaminated with *Salmonella* Typhimurium:
  - 6 Low level STM: 5-10 cfu
  - 6 High level STM: 50-100 cfu
  - 6 Blank
- Process controls:
  - C1: Hygiene swab + 10 ml PSS
  - C2: Hygiene swab + 10 ml PSS  
+ own positive control





## Participants

In total 56 participating NRLs

- 33 NRLs Food and 23 NRLs PPS
- from 28 EU Member States
- 4 NRLs from EU (potential) candidate Member States or European Free Trade Associations (EFTA)
- 1 NRL from a third country (on request of DG-Sante)





## Transport

### ➤ Transport time:

- 44 parcels: 0-1 day
- 11 parcels: 2 days
- 1 parcels: 3 days



### ➤ Temperature during transport and storage:

- temperature probe in sample bag
- transport temperature: predominantly  $-5\text{ }^{\circ}\text{C}$  -  $6\text{ }^{\circ}\text{C}$
- storage temperature: mostly  $0\text{ }^{\circ}\text{C}$  -  $10\text{ }^{\circ}\text{C}$ .



## Method

Prescribed: ISO 6579-1:2017

- Selective enrichment on RVS or MKTTN and/or MSR/V
- Isolation medium XLD & 2nd agar of choice





## Hygiene swab samples

Samples	26 sept 2017		9 Oct 2017 (after storage at 5 °C)		
	Inoculum concentration		Conc. STM	Conc. STM	<i>Entero</i>
	STM	<i>Entero</i> (cfu/g)	MPN (MSRV)	MPN (MKTTn)	(cfu/g)
<b>Blanc</b>		$7.7 \times 10^5$			$7.1 \times 10^6$
<b>Low</b>	5 cfu	$1.3 \times 10^6$	7 (2.3-22)	7 (2.3-22)	$1.4 \times 10^4$
<b>High</b>	107 cfu	$7.3 \times 10^7$	92 (28-300)	92 (28-300)	$4.7 \times 10^6$

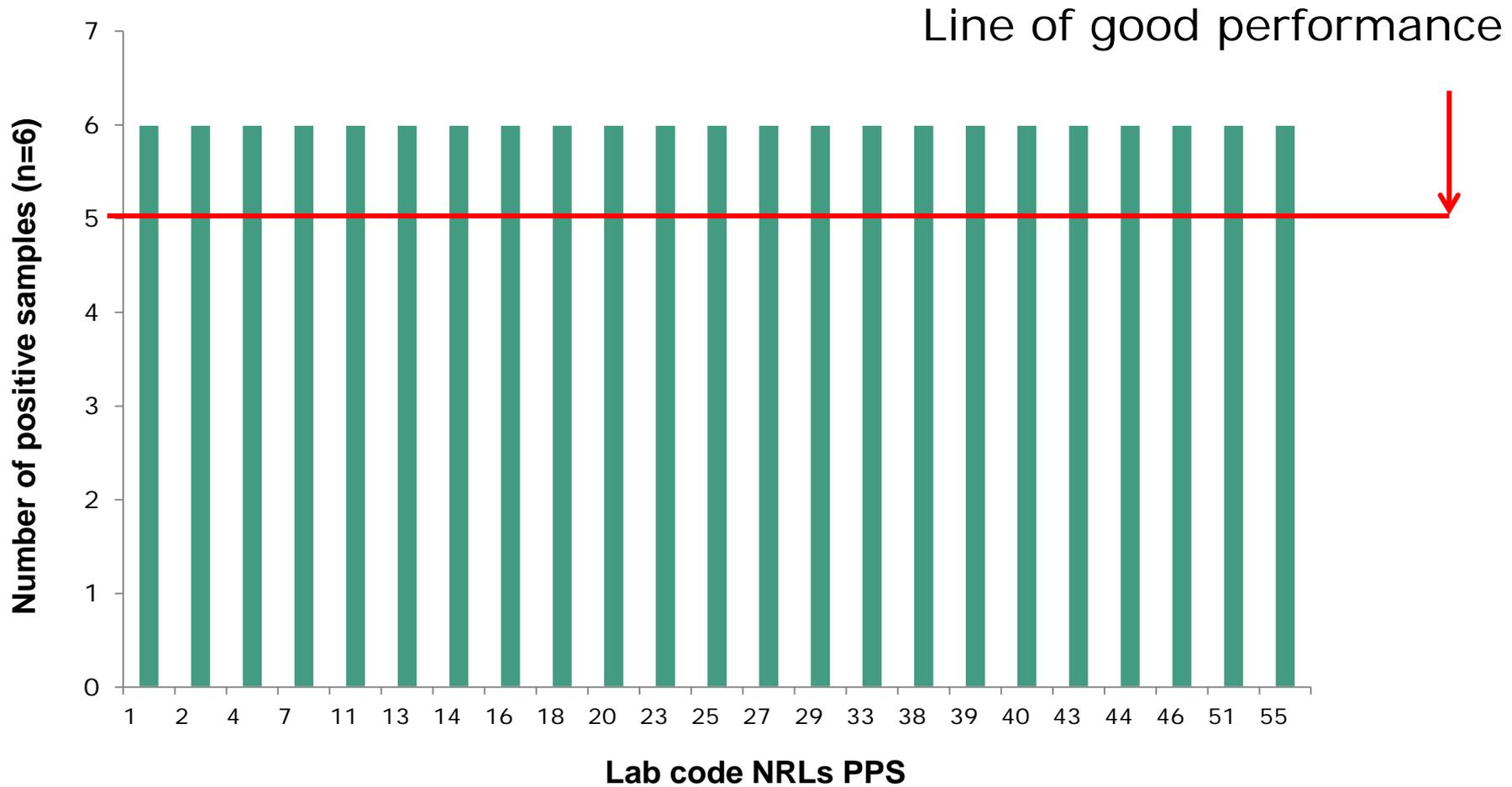


# Results NRLs Food: High concentration STM



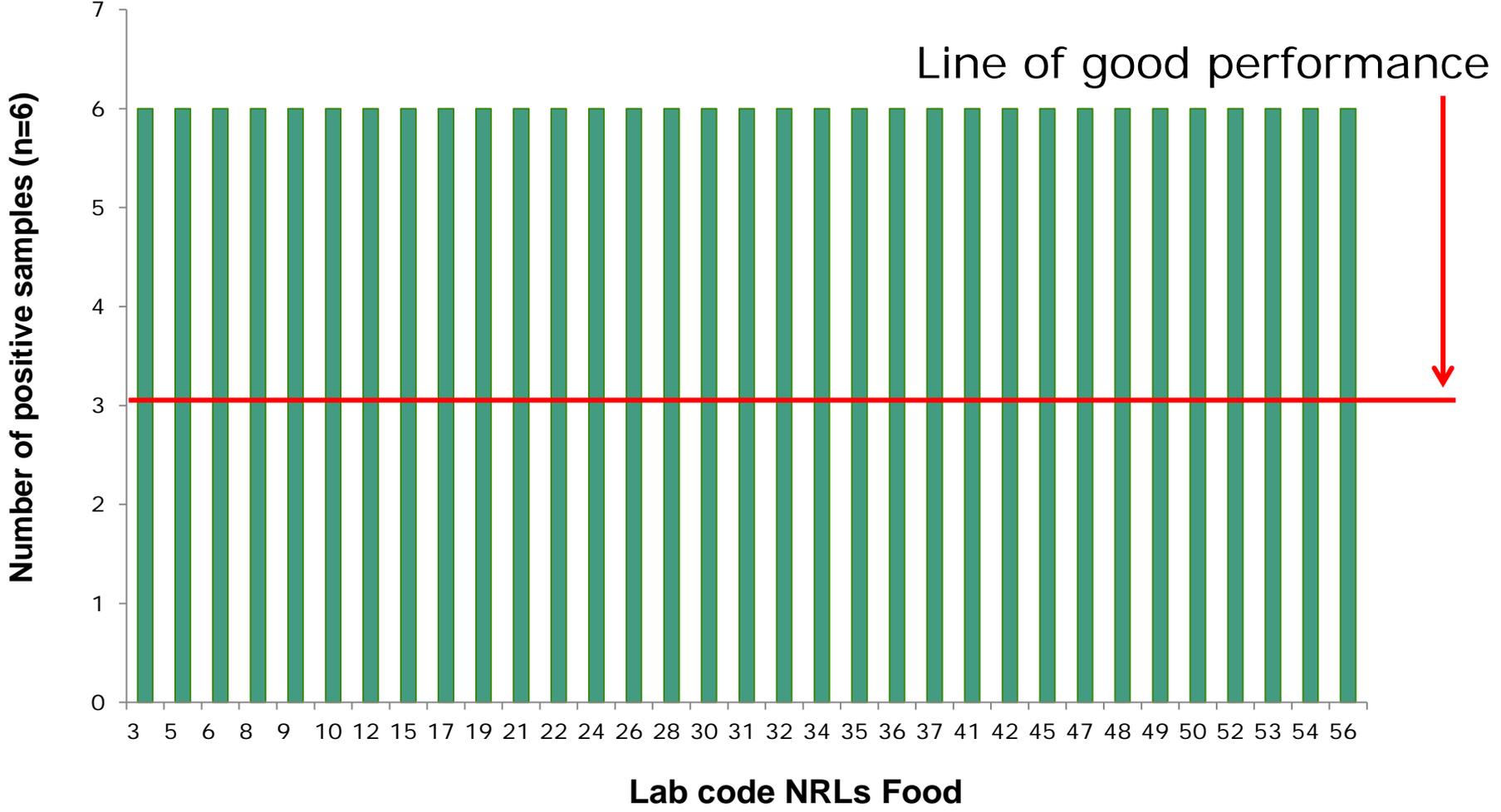


# Results NRLs PPS: High concentration STM



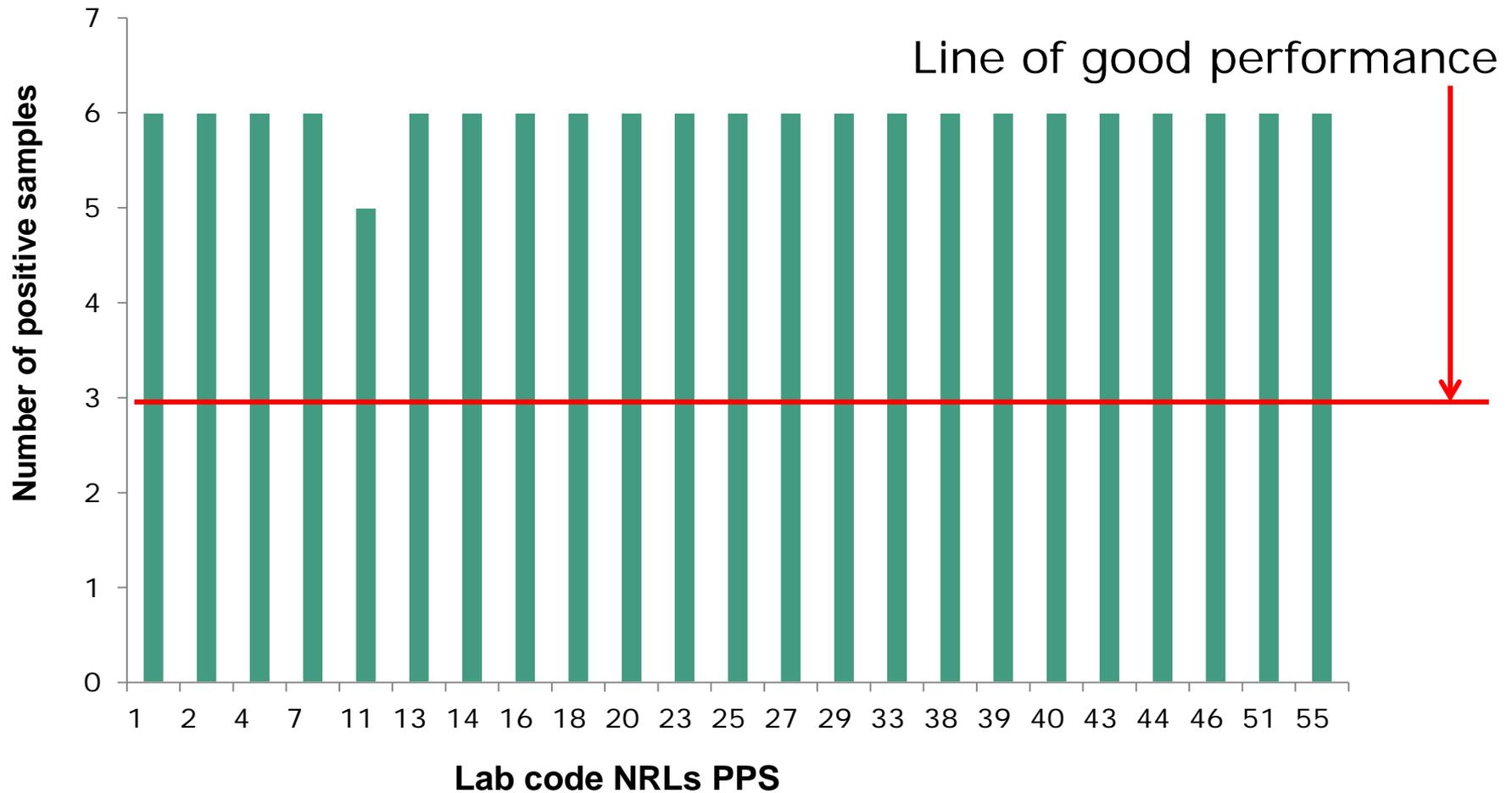


# Results NRLs Food: Low concentration STM





# Results NRLs PPS: Low concentration STM





# Samples: specificity, sensitivity, accuracy

Hygiene swabs		Total labs n = 56	NRL-Food n = 33	NRL-PPS n = 23
Blank n=6	No. of samples	336	198	138
	No. of negative samples	334	196	138
<b>1 laboratory (24) : 2 positive blanks: poor performance</b>				00%
Low level (STM) n=6	No. of samples	336	198	138
	No. of positive samples	335	198	137
	Sensitivity in %	99,7%	100%	99,3%
High level (STM) n=6	No. of samples	336	198	138
	No. of positive samples	336	198	138
	Sensitivity in %	100%	100%	100%
All swab samples with STM	No. of samples	672	396	276
	No. of positive samples	671	396	275
	Sensitivity in %	99,9%	100%	99,6%
All swab samples (positive and negative)	No. of samples	1008	594	414
	No. of correct samples	1005	592	413
	Accuracy in %	99,7%	99,7%	99,8%



## Control samples: specificity, sensitivity, accuracy

Control samples	Laboratories	n = 56
Procedure control Blank (BPW) n = 1	No. of samples No. of negative samples Specificity in %	56 56 100%
Positive control (Own <i>Salmonella</i> ) n = 1	No. of samples No. of positive samples Sensitivity in %	56 56 100%
All control samples n = 2	No. of samples No. of correct samples Accuracy in %	112 112 100%

**One laboratory (28): error in copying raw data to electronic report: moderate performance**



## Follow-up study

- Study design:
  - 10 samples
    - 6 blank samples
    - 4 high contaminated samples
  - Concentration:
    - Background flora:  $9.6 \times 10^6$  cfu/ml
    - *Salmonella* Typhimurium: 49 cfu/swab
- 100% correct results





## Conclusions combined Food-PPS 2017

- Control swab samples:
  - Excellent performance: 100% correct scores
  - 1 lab (28) moderate performance: error in copying raw data to electronic report
- *Salmonella* swab samples:
  - High level STM: all labs scored all samples positive
  - Low level STM: 55 labs scores all samples positive, 1 lab scored 1 sample negative
  - Blank samples: 55 labs scored all samples negative
  - 1 lab (24) scored 2/6 samples positive: poor performance
- Follow-up study:
  - 100% correct results



Thank you all for your participation in this study

